



State of California  
Commission on Teacher Credentialing  
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Website: [www.ctc.ca.gov](http://www.ctc.ca.gov)

## BASIC SKILLS REQUIREMENT

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The California Education Code and Title 5 Regulations specify, in most cases, that applicants for a credential, certificate, or permit to serve in the public schools of California must verify basic skills proficiency before the credential, certificate, or permit will be issued. For Multiple and Single Subject Teaching Credential candidates, the basic skills requirement must be met prior to being assigned to daily responsibility for whole class instruction in student teaching or serving as an intern. However, institutions may require the basic skills requirement prior to program enrollment. Contact the college or university education department for more information.

The basic skills requirement may also be required as a condition of employment. Applicants should contact the school district where they are considering employment for more information.

### OPTIONS FOR MEETING THE BASIC SKILLS REQUIREMENT

Individuals may satisfy the basic skills requirement by **one** of the following methods:

#### 1. Pass the CBEST

Individuals only need to pass The California Basic Educational Skills Test (CBEST) once; CBEST passing scores remain valid indefinitely for all credential and employment purposes. To pass the CBEST, one must obtain a minimum scaled score of 41 in each of the three sections—reading, writing, and mathematics. However, a score as low as 37 on an individual section is acceptable if the total scaled score is at least 123. Any or all sections of the CBEST can be repeated as many times as necessary to obtain a passing score, but the full registration fee is charged for each test administration.

Additional information and instructions for test registration and administration processes may be obtained by contacting the CBEST program.

**CBEST Program**  
Evaluation Systems group of Pearson  
P.O. Box 340880  
Sacramento, CA 95834-0880  
(916) 928-4001  
(TDD) 928-4191  
  
Automated Information System (24 hours a day)  
(800) 262-5080  
  
Email: [cbestmail@nesinc.com](mailto:cbestmail@nesinc.com)  
Website: <http://www.ctcexams.nesinc.com/>  
Please include your postal address in email messages.

## 2. Pass the CSET: Multiple Subjects Plus Writing Skills Examination

The California Subject Examinations for Teachers (CSET): Multiple Subjects examination has been modified, adding an assessment of basic writing skills. Passage of the CSET: Writing Skills examination (test #142) can be added to passage of the CSET: Multiple Subjects Examination (subtests #101, 214, & 103) to meet the basic skills requirement. Passing exam scores used to meet the basic skills requirement only remain valid indefinitely. See [www.ctcexams.nesinc.com](http://www.ctcexams.nesinc.com) for more information.

## 3. Pass the CSU Early Assessment Program or the CSU Placement Examinations

Passing scores on the California State University (CSU) Early Assessment Program (EAP) (English and Mathematics sections) or the CSU Placement Examinations (English Placement Test [EPT] and Entry Level Mathematics [ELM]) are sufficient to meet the basic skills requirement. See [Coded Correspondence 09-03](#) for additional information. Passing exam scores remain valid indefinitely for the purpose of meeting the basic skills requirement. See Table 1 for passing scores.\*\*

**Table 1**

| CSU EAP Placement Tests (taken in Spring of 11 <sup>th</sup> grade) |                             |                             |
|---|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
|   | Math                        | English                     |
| <i>Early Assessment Program (EAP)</i>                               | 'College Ready' or 'Exempt' | 'College Ready' or 'Exempt' |
| CSU Placement Tests   |                             |                             |
|   | Math                        | English                     |
| <i>Entry Level Math (ELM)</i>                                       | 50*                         |                             |
| <i>English Placement Test (EPT)</i>                                 |                             | 151                         |

\* *ELM tests taken prior to March 2002 required a minimum passing score of 550.*

\*\* *The English Placement Test (EPT) and Entry-Level Mathematics Exam (ELM) are no longer offered.*

## 4. Achieve Qualifying Score on the SAT or ACT

[Coded Correspondence 15-03](#) explains that an individual having earned a score of 500 or higher on the Evidence-Based Reading and Writing Section\* of the SAT exam combined with a score of 550 or higher on the SAT Mathematics exam is determined to have met the basic skills requirement. An individual having earned a score of 22 or higher on the ACT English exam combined with a score of 23 or higher on the ACT Mathematics exam is determined to have met the basic skills requirement. See Table 2.

**Table 2**

| Examination              | Math | English* |
|--------------------------|------|----------|
| <i>College Board SAT</i> | 550  | 500      |
| <i>(ACT)</i>             | 23   | 22       |

\* Evidence-Based Reading and Writing (previously Critical Reading or Verbal) section of the College Board SAT Reasoning Test.

## 5. College Board Advanced Placement (AP) Examinations

As noted in [Coded Correspondence 15-03](#), students who achieve a score of 3 or higher on the College Board AP English exam and AP Calculus or AP Statistics exam may also use these exam scores to meet the basic skills requirement. Table 3 shows how the scores may be applied.

Table 3

| Examination  | Math   | English  |
|--|--|--|
| <i>College Board<br/>Advanced Placement<br/>Examinations</i> | Score of 3 or above on one of the following: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• AP Calculus AB</li><li>• AP Calculus BC</li><li>• AP Statistics</li></ul> | Score of 3 or above on one of the following: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• AP English Language and Composition</li><li>• AP English Literature and Composition</li></ul> |

## 6. Pass a Basic Skills Examination from Another State

The Commission will accept basic skills examinations from other states. A photocopy of the score report or letter from the testing agency verifying passage of the examination must be submitted with the application packet. There is no recency requirement for the date the examination was passed. See the Out-of-State Basic Skills Examinations chart at the end of this leaflet for a listing of acceptable examinations from other states.

### Submitting Scores to the Commission

Individuals filing applications directly to the Commission using the CSU, SAT/ACT, or AP exams to meet the basic skills requirement must submit **original** passing score reports with their application packet. **Scores posted only on high school transcripts are not acceptable.** Commission-approved program sponsors or local employing agencies may submit a photocopy of the score report as long as the program sponsor or agency has verified it actually received from the educator an original score report, not a scanned or PDF copy.

### Obtaining Duplicate Score Reports

#### *CSU Placement Tests (EAP, ELM, EPT)*

Beginning October 1, 2017, the English Placement Test (EPT) and Entry-Level Mathematics Exam (ELM) are no longer offered. As of September 30, 2019, Educational Testing Systems (ETS) no longer provides these test results ([https://www.ets.org/csu/about/?WT.ac=csu\\_38419\\_scores\\_results](https://www.ets.org/csu/about/?WT.ac=csu_38419_scores_results)).

#### *SAT/AP/ACT*

The testing agencies maintain files of test scores taken within the last few years online. Check the testing agency's website for details if you completed one of these examinations recently. These agencies also maintain an archive of test results that date back for decades. For a fee, you can request a copy of your archived test scores for each of these examinations.

Archived SAT scores may be requested by mail or by telephone. Check the College Board website for the Archived Score Report Order Form or phone ordering directions and current duplicate report fees using this link: <https://sat.collegeboard.org/scores/send-old-sat-scores>.

Information from the College Board on obtaining archived AP exam scores and the Archived AP Scores Request Form may be found using this link: <https://apstudent.collegeboard.org/help#faq56>.

Information on obtaining archived ACT scores online, by phone, or by mail may be found using this link: [http://testprep.about.com/od/actfaq/ht/Old\\_ACT\\_Scores.htm](http://testprep.about.com/od/actfaq/ht/Old_ACT_Scores.htm).

## COMBINING EXAMINATION SCORES

Generally, as described in [Coded Correspondence 09-03](#), there is no mixing and matching of different sections of examinations that satisfy the BSR. For example, an individual cannot combine passage of the mathematics section of the EAP, with the reading section of the CBEST, and the Writing section of the CSET: Multiple Subjects Plus Writing examination.

However, since the EAP and EPT/ELM examinations were linked for CSU admission and placement, the Commission will accept a combination of scores from the EAP and EPT/ELM Examinations to meet the BSR as long as the individual passed a section of English and a section for Mathematics. For example, an individual may combine passing scores of the Mathematics EAP and the CSU Placement Examination in English (EPT) to satisfy the BSR. See [Coded Correspondence 11-18](#).

## EXEMPTIONS

Applicants for the following documents are exempt from the basic skills requirement:

1. Renewal, reissuance, or upgrading of existing non-emergency credentials, certificates, or permits unless it is specifically indicated as a renewal requirement on the document
2. An additional credential, certificate, or permit to teach when the applicant holds a non-emergency California teaching credential which required a bachelor's degree
3. Credentials issued solely for teaching adults in apprenticeship programs
4. Designated Subjects Vocational Education, Career Technical Education, or Special Subjects Teaching Credentials for which a bachelor's degree is not required
5. Certificates of Clearance
6. Activity Supervisor Clearance Certificates
7. Child Development Permits
8. Visiting Faculty Permits
9. Eminence Credentials
10. Health Services Credentials, unless the document also authorizes teaching
11. Candidates who are prelingually deaf. This includes all credential types that have basic skills as a requirement for those serving in state special schools or in special classes for pupils with hearing impairments. Prelingually deaf individuals who choose this option will be required to complete a job-related assessment. See the [Guide for Verifying the Proficiency of Prelingually Deaf Credential Candidates](#) found on the Commission's website for complete details.

Applicants for the following documents may serve on a credential for one year pending the completion of the basic skills requirement:

- Exchange Credentials
- One-Year Nonrenewable (OYNR) Credentials (some services and teaching credentials may be issued to applicants who have completed their professional training outside of California and who have met all of the requirements for an initial California credential except for completion of the basic skills requirement). Applicants for the OYNR credential must submit a completed application packet through a California school district or county office of education that includes written

verification that they have offered employment to the credential applicant, **and** the applicant has passed a basic skills test developed by the district or county. (The district basic skills test does not replace the basic skills requirement.)

- Out-of-state prepared holders of the preliminary multiple subject, single subject, and education specialist credentials must complete the basic skills requirement during the first year of certification

***NOTE: Any examination information provided in this leaflet is subject to change. Please see the testing agency's website for the most current information.***

*Reference: California Education Code, Section 44252 and 44830*

## Out-of-State Basic Skills Exams Guide October 2019

***This chart is only a guide and is subject to change.*** Dashes (-----) in the *exam* column indicate that the state testing information is inconclusive. If an educator submits a basic skills examination from one of these states, the educator must include information from the state verifying that the examination meets the basic skills requirement.

| State    | Exam          | Exam Name  | Exam Info Web Site   | State Web Site   |
|----------|---------------|--|--|--|
| Alabama  | yes           | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Praxis Core Academic Skills for Educators Assessment (since October 1, 2016)</li> <li>AECAP-ACT WorkKeys System (last administration July 8, 2017)</li> <li>Alabama Educator Certification Testing Program (AECTP: Basic Skills Test) (Formerly APTTP)</li> </ul> | <a href="https://www.alsde.edu/sec/ea/Pages/bsa-all.aspx?navtext=Basic%20Skills%20Assessment">https://www.alsde.edu/sec/ea/Pages/bsa-all.aspx?navtext=Basic Skills Assessment</a>  | <a href="http://www.alsde.edu/sec/tc/pages/home.aspx">www.alsde.edu/sec/tc/pages/home.aspx</a> |
| Alaska   | yes           | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Praxis I: Pre-Professional Skills Assessments (PPST)</li> <li>California Basic Educational Skills Test (CBEST)</li> <li>West-B</li> </ul>   | <a href="http://www.ets.org">www.ets.org</a><br><a href="http://www.cbest.nesinc.com">www.cbest.nesinc.com</a><br><a href="http://www.west.nesinc.com">www.west.nesinc.com</a><br><a href="http://education.alaska.gov/teachercertification/praxis.html">education.alaska.gov/teachercertification/praxis.html</a> | <a href="http://www.eed.state.ak.us/">www.eed.state.ak.us/</a>                                 |
| Arizona  | Not currently | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Basic Skills Exam (<i>if passed between January 1984 and January 1999</i>)</li> </ul>   | Not applicable   | <a href="http://www.azed.gov/">www.azed.gov/</a>   |
| Arkansas | yes           | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Praxis Core Academic Skills for Educators Assessment</li> <li>Praxis I: Pre-Professional Skills Assessments (PPST)</li> </ul>   | <a href="http://www.ets.org/praxis/ar/requirements">www.ets.org/praxis/ar/requirements</a><br><a href="http://www.ets.org">www.ets.org</a>   | <a href="http://www.arkansased.org/">www.arkansased.org/</a>                                   |



|                      |               |  |  |  |
|----------------------|---------------|--|--|--|
| Colorado             | no            | Not applicable   | Not applicable   | <a href="http://www.cde.state.co.us/">www.cde.state.co.us/</a>                               |
| Connecticut          | Not currently | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Praxis I: Pre-Professional Skills Assessments (PPST)</li> <li>Praxis Core Academic Skills for Educators Assessment</li> </ul> (Connecticut no longer requires the basic skills test; OK if passed prior to 07/01/2016)  | <a href="http://www.ets.org/praxis/ct/requirements">www.ets.org/praxis/ct/requirements</a><br><a href="http://www.ets.org">www.ets.org</a>   | <a href="http://www.sde.ct.gov/sde/site/default.asp">www.sde.ct.gov/sde/site/default.asp</a> |
| Delaware             | Not currently | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Praxis I: Pre-Professional Skills Assessments (PPST)</li> <li>Praxis Core Academic Skills for Educators Assessment</li> <li>California Basic Educational Skills Test (CBEST)</li> </ul> (Delaware no longer requires the basic skills test; OK if passed prior to 06/20/2017) | <a href="http://www.ets.org">www.ets.org</a><br><a href="http://www.cbest.nesinc.com">www.cbest.nesinc.com</a><br><a href="http://deeds.doe.k12.de.us/certificate/deeds_testing.aspx">deeds.doe.k12.de.us/certificate/deeds_testing.aspx</a> | <a href="http://www.doe.k12.de.us/">www.doe.k12.de.us/</a>                                   |
| District of Columbia | yes           | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Praxis Core Academic Skills for Educators Assessment</li> <li>Praxis I: Pre-Professional Skills Assessments (PPST) <i>(if passed prior to 8/31/16)</i></li> </ul>   | <a href="http://www.ets.org">www.ets.org</a><br><a href="http://www.ets.org/praxis/dc/requirements/">www.ets.org/praxis/dc/requirements/</a>   | <a href="http://osse.dc.gov/">osse.dc.gov/</a>   |
| Florida              | yes           | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Florida Teacher Certification Examinations (FTCE)- <i>(Beginning July 1, 2002)</i> General Knowledge Test (GK)</li> <li>CLAST <i>(1982-June 30, 2002); as of July 1, 2014, Florida will not recognize CLAST results to obtain an initial credential</i></li> </ul>            | <a href="http://www.fl.nesinc.com/tests.asp">www.fl.nesinc.com/tests.asp</a>   | <a href="http://www.fldoe.org/EdCert/">www.fldoe.org/EdCert/</a>                             |



|          |               |   |  |  |
|----------|---------------|---|--|--|
| Georgia  | yes           | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Georgia Assessments for the Certification of Educators (GACE) 200, 201, 202</li> <li>Praxis I: Pre-Professional Skills Assessments (PPST) <i>(if passed prior to 3/5/2007)</i></li> </ul>  | <a href="http://www.gapsc.com/EducatorPreparation/Assessment/BasicSkillsInfo.aspx">www.gapsc.com/EducatorPreparation/Assessment/BasicSkillsInfo.aspx</a><br><a href="http://www.gapsc.com/EducatorPreparation/Assessment/Testing.aspx">www.gapsc.com/EducatorPreparation/Assessment/Testing.aspx</a><br><a href="http://www.ets.org">www.ets.org</a> | <a href="http://public.doe.k12.ga.us">public.doe.k12.ga.us</a><br><a href="http://www.gapsc.com/">www.gapsc.com/</a>   |
| Guam     | Yes           | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Praxis I: Pre-Professional Skills Assessments (PPST)</li> </ul>  | <a href="http://www.ets.org/praxis/gu/requirements">www.ets.org/praxis/gu/requirements</a><br><a href="http://gcec.guam.gov/wp-content/uploads/2011/08/Certification-Table-for-All-Educators.pdf">gcec.guam.gov/wp-content/uploads/2011/08/Certification-Table-for-All-Educators.pdf</a>   | <a href="http://sites.google.com/a/gdoe.net/gdoe/">sites.google.com/a/gdoe.net/gdoe/</a>   |
| Hawaii   | yes           | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Praxis Core Academic Skills for Educators Assessment</li> <li>Praxis I: Pre-Professional Skills Assessments (PPST) <i>(if passed prior to 6/30/14)</i></li> </ul>  | <a href="http://www.ets.org">www.ets.org</a><br><a href="http://www.ets.org/praxis/hi/requirements">www.ets.org/praxis/hi/requirements</a>   | <a href="http://www.htsb.org/">www.htsb.org/</a> (Hawaii Teacher Standards Board)<br><a href="http://doe.k12.hi.us/index.html">doe.k12.hi.us/index.html</a>                    |
| Idaho    | -----         | Not applicable  | Not applicable   | <a href="http://www.sde.idaho.gov/site/teacher_certification/">www.sde.idaho.gov/site/teacher_certification/</a>   |
| Illinois | yes           | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>ILTS: Test of Academic Proficiency (TAP) - four subtests beginning 9/12/2012</li> <li>ICTS – Basic Skills Test (#096 <i>if all sections passed before 8/31/2010; #300 if passed between 9/11/2010 and 9/11/2012</i>)</li> </ul>                                      | <a href="http://www.il.nesinc.com/TestView.aspx?f=HTML_FRAG/IL400_TestPage.html">http://www.il.nesinc.com/TestView.aspx?f=HTML_FRAG/IL400_TestPage.html</a>  | <a href="http://www.isbe.net/licensure/html/testing.htm">www.isbe.net/licensure/html/testing.htm</a><br><a href="http://www.isbe.net/default.htm">www.isbe.net/default.htm</a> |
| Indiana  | Not currently | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Core Academic Skills Assessment (CASA) <i>(beginning Summer 2013)</i></li> <li>Praxis I: Pre-Professional Skills Assessments (PPST)</li> </ul> <p><i>As of July 1, 2019, Indiana no longer requires passage of a basic skills exam for teacher certification</i></p> | <a href="http://www.ets.org">www.ets.org</a><br><a href="http://www.in.nesinc.com/PageView.aspx?f=GEN_Tests.html">www.in.nesinc.com/PageView.aspx?f=GEN_Tests.html</a><br><a href="http://www.in.nesinc.com/TestView.aspx?f=HTML_FRAG/IN001_TestPage.html">www.in.nesinc.com/TestView.aspx?f=HTML_FRAG/IN001_TestPage.html</a>                       | <a href="http://www.doe.in.gov/">www.doe.in.gov/</a>   |





|           |               |   |  |  |
|-----------|---------------|---|--|--|
| Iowa      | -----         | Not applicable  | Not applicable   | <a href="http://www.educateiowa.gov//">www.educateiowa.gov//</a><br><a href="http://www.iowa.gov/boee">www.iowa.gov/boee</a>   |
| Kansas    | Not currently | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Praxis I: Pre-Professional Skills Assessments (PPST) (<i>if passed between 5/1/1986 to 7/1/2002</i>)</li> </ul>  | Not applicable   | <a href="http://www.ksde.org/">www.ksde.org/</a>   |
| Kentucky  | Not currently | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Praxis I: Pre-Professional Skills Assessments (PPST)</li> </ul>  | <a href="http://www.ets.org">www.ets.org</a>   | <a href="http://education.ky.gov/Pages/default.aspx">education.ky.gov/Pages/default.aspx</a><br><a href="http://www.epsb.ky.gov/">www.epsb.ky.gov/</a>   |
| Louisiana | yes           | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Praxis Core Academic Skills for Educators Assessment (beginning 09/01/2014)</li> <li>Praxis I: Pre-Professional Skills Assessments (PPST) (<i>up to 8/31/2014 - scores differ depending on year passed</i>)</li> </ul>   | <a href="http://www.ets.org">www.ets.org</a>   | <a href="http://www.doe.state.la.us/">www.doe.state.la.us/</a>   |
| Maine     | yes           | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Praxis Core Academic Skills for Educators Assessment</li> <li>Praxis I: Pre-Professional Skills Assessments (PPST) (<i>if passed prior to 8/31/2014</i>)</li> </ul>  | <a href="http://www.ets.org">www.ets.org</a><br><a href="http://www.ets.org/praxis/me/requirements/">www.ets.org/praxis/me/requirements/</a><br><a href="http://www.ets.org/praxis/me">www.ets.org/praxis/me</a> | <a href="http://www.maine.gov/doe/">www.maine.gov/doe/</a>   |
| Maryland  | yes           | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Praxis Core Academic Skills for Educators Assessment (beginning 09/01/2014)*</li> <li>Praxis I: Pre-Professional Skills Assessments (PPST) (<i>if passed prior to 8/31/2014</i>)</li> </ul> <p>* Candidates may combine passing scores on individual sections of the Praxis-Core and Praxis-I PPST exams to meet Maryland's basic skills requirement</p> | <a href="http://www.ets.org">www.ets.org</a>   | <a href="http://www.marylandpublicschools.org/MSDE/divisions/certification/certification_branch/testing">www.marylandpublicschools.org/MSDE/divisions/certification/certification_branch/testing</a> |



|               |               |   |  |   |
|---------------|---------------|---|--|---|
| Massachusetts | no            | Not applicable  | Not applicable   | <a href="http://www.doe.mass.edu/www.mass.edu/home.asp">www.doe.mass.edu/<br/>www.mass.edu/home.asp</a>   |
| Michigan      | Not currently | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Michigan Test for Teacher Certification (MTTC): Professional Readiness Exam (PRE)-last administered 09/23/2017</li> <li>MTTC: Basic Skills Test</li> </ul> <p><i>NOTE: Effective 09/25/2018, Michigan will no longer require a basic skills test for teacher candidates</i></p>  | <a href="http://www.mttc.nesinc.com/TestView.aspx?f=HTML_FRAG/MI096_TestPage.html">http://www.mttc.nesinc.com/TestView.aspx?f=HTML_FRAG/MI096_TestPage.html</a><br><br><a href="http://www.mttc.nesinc.com/MI17_requirements.asp">http://www.mttc.nesinc.com/MI17_requirements.asp</a>   | <a href="http://www.michigan.gov/mde">www.michigan.gov/mde</a>  |
| Minnesota     | Yes           | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>NES Essential Academic Skills (<b>NOTE: 2 versions of test, Multi-state and Minnesota. Both accepted but have different passing scores</b>)</li> <li>Praxis Core Academic Skills for Educators Assessment (beginning 9/1/2014)</li> <li>MTLE: Basic Skills (beginning 9/1/2010; discontinued 6/08/2016)</li> <li>Praxis I: Pre-Professional Skills Assessments (PPST) (if passed prior to 9/1/2014)</li> </ul> | <a href="http://www.ets.org">www.ets.org</a><br><br><a href="http://www.mtle.nesinc.com/PageView.aspx?f=GEN_Tests.html">http://www.mtle.nesinc.com/PageView.aspx?f=GEN_Tests.html</a>  | <a href="https://education.mn.gov/ME/Lic/lic/index.htm">https://education.mn.gov/ME/Lic/lic/index.htm</a> |
| Mississippi   | yes           | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Praxis Core Academic Skills for Educators Assessment</li> <li>Praxis I: Pre-Professional Skills Assessments (PPST)</li> </ul>  | <a href="http://www.ets.org">www.ets.org</a><br><br><a href="http://www.ets.org/praxis/ms/requirements">www.ets.org/praxis/ms/requirements</a><br><br><a href="http://www.mde.k12.ms.us/docs/educator-licensure/new-praxis-test--core-academic-skills-for-educators-(core).pdf?sfvrsn=0">www.mde.k12.ms.us/docs/educator-licensure/new-praxis-test--core-academic-skills-for-educators-(core).pdf?sfvrsn=0</a> | <a href="http://www.mde.k12.ms.us/">www.mde.k12.ms.us/</a>  |
| Missouri      | no            | Not applicable  | Not applicable   | <a href="http://dese.mo.gov/">dese.mo.gov/</a>  |



|                |     |  |  |  |
|----------------|-----|--|--|--|
| Montana        | no  | Not applicable   | Not applicable   | <a href="http://opi.mt.gov/">opi.mt.gov/</a>   |
| Nebraska       | yes | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Praxis Core Academic Skills for Educators Assessment</li> <li>Praxis I: Pre-Professional Skills Assessments (PPST)</li> <li>California Basic Educational Skills Test (CBEST)</li> </ul> | <a href="http://www.ets.org">www.ets.org</a><br><a href="http://www.education.ne.gov/tcert/pdfs/Test.pdf">www.education.ne.gov/tcert/pdfs/Test.pdf</a><br><a href="http://www.ctcexams.nesinc.com/">www.ctcexams.nesinc.com/</a> | <a href="http://www.education.ne.gov/TCE/RT/">www.education.ne.gov/TCE/RT/</a><br><a href="http://www.education.ne.gov/index.html">www.education.ne.gov/index.html</a>             |
| Nevada         | yes | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Praxis Core Academic Skills for Educators Assessment</li> <li>Praxis I: Pre-Professional Skills Assessments (PPST)</li> <li>California Basic Educational Skills Test (CBEST)</li> </ul> | <a href="http://www.ets.org">www.ets.org</a><br><a href="http://www.cbest.nesinc.com">www.cbest.nesinc.com</a><br><a href="http://www.ets.org/praxis/nv/requirements">www.ets.org/praxis/nv/requirements</a>                     | <a href="http://www.doe.nv.gov/">www.doe.nv.gov/</a>   |
| New Hampshire  | yes | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Praxis Core Academic Skills for Educators Assessment</li> <li>Praxis I: Pre-Professional Skills Assessments (PPST)</li> </ul>   | <a href="http://www.ets.org">www.ets.org</a><br><a href="http://www.ets.org/praxis/nh/requirements">www.ets.org/praxis/nh/requirements</a>   | <a href="http://www.education.nh.gov/">www.education.nh.gov/</a><br><a href="http://www.education.nh.gov/certification/">www.education.nh.gov/certification/</a>                   |
| New Jersey     | yes | Praxis Core Academic Skills for Educators Assessment   | <a href="http://www.ets.org/praxis/nj/requirements">http://www.ets.org/praxis/nj/requirements</a>  | <a href="http://www.nj.gov/education/educators/license/praxis/">http://www.nj.gov/education/educators/license/praxis/</a>  |
| New Mexico     | yes | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Essential Academic Skills (001, 002, 003)</li> <li>New Mexico Assessment of Teacher Basic Skills</li> </ul>   | <a href="http://www.nmta.nesinc.com/">www.nmta.nesinc.com/</a>   | <a href="http://www.ped.state.nm.us">www.ped.state.nm.us</a><br><a href="http://www.ped.state.nm.us/licensure/index.html">www.ped.state.nm.us/licensure/index.html</a>             |
| New York       | no  | Not applicable   | Not applicable   | <a href="http://usny.nysed.gov/teachers/">usny.nysed.gov/teachers/</a>   |
| North Carolina | yes | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Praxis I: Pre-Professional Skills Assessments (PPST) <i>(if passed prior to 8/31/14)</i></li> <li>Praxis Core Academic Skills for Educators Assessment</li> </ul>                       | <a href="http://www.ets.org/praxis/nc/requirements">www.ets.org/praxis/nc/requirements</a><br><a href="http://www.ets.org">www.ets.org</a>   | <a href="http://www.ncpublicschools.org/licensure/">www.ncpublicschools.org/licensure/</a><br><a href="http://stateboard.ncpublicschools.gov/">stateboard.ncpublicschools.gov/</a> |



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|--------------|-----|---|---|--|
| North Dakota | yes | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Praxis I: Pre-Professional Skills Assessments (PPST)</li> </ul>  | <a href="http://www.ets.org">www.ets.org</a>  | <a href="http://www.nd.gov/espb/">www.nd.gov/espb/</a><br><a href="http://www.nd.gov/espb/licensure/testing.html">www.nd.gov/espb/licensure/testing.html</a>   |
| Ohio         | no  | Not applicable  | Not applicable  | <a href="http://www.ode.state.oh.us/GD/Templates/Pages/ODE/ODEPrimary.aspx?page=2&amp;TopicRelationID=513">www.ode.state.oh.us/GD/Templates/Pages/ODE/ODEPrimary.aspx?page=2&amp;TopicRelationID=513</a> |
| Oklahoma     | yes | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Oklahoma General Education Test (OGET)</li> <li>Praxis I: Pre-Professional Skills Assessments (PPST)</li> </ul>  | <a href="http://www.ok.gov/octp/index.html">www.ok.gov/octp/index.html</a><br><a href="http://www.ceoe.nesinc.com/">www.ceoe.nesinc.com/</a><br><a href="http://www.ets.org">www.ets.org</a>  | <a href="http://www.ok.gov/sde/home/defaultie.html">www.ok.gov/sde/home/defaultie.html</a><br><a href="http://www.ok.gov/octp/">www.ok.gov/octp/</a>   |
| Oregon       | yes | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>NES Essential Academic Skills Test</li> <li>West-B</li> <li>California Basic Educational Skills Test (CBEST)</li> <li>Praxis I: Pre-Professional Skills Assessments (PPST)</li> <li>Praxis Core Academic Skills for Educators Assessment</li> </ul>  | <a href="http://www.west.nesinc.com">www.west.nesinc.com</a><br><a href="http://www.cbest.nesinc.com/">www.cbest.nesinc.com/</a><br><a href="http://www.ets.org">www.ets.org</a><br><a href="http://www.orela.nesinc.com/TestView.aspx?f=HTML_FRAG/NT001_TestPage.html">www.orela.nesinc.com/TestView.aspx?f=HTML_FRAG/NT001_TestPage.html</a><br><a href="http://www.ets.org/praxis/or/requirements">www.ets.org/praxis/or/requirements</a>  | <a href="http://www.oregon.gov/tspc/Pages/index.aspx">www.oregon.gov/tspc/Pages/index.aspx</a>   |
| Pennsylvania | yes | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Pre-Service Academic Performance Assessment (PAPA) (<i>beginning 4/2/2012</i>)</li> <li>The Core Academic Skills for Educators (CORE) modules in Reading, Writing and Mathematics.</li> <li>Praxis I: Pre-Professional Skills Assessments (PPST) (<i>if passed from 09/01/2000 to 4/2/2012</i>)</li> <li>Praxis: General Knowledge (GK) and Communication Skills (<i>if passed prior to 09/01/2000</i>)</li> </ul> | <a href="http://www.pa.nesinc.com/PageView.aspx?f=GEN_WhatTestsDoINeedToTake.html">www.pa.nesinc.com/PageView.aspx?f=GEN_WhatTestsDoINeedToTake.html</a><br><a href="http://www.portal.state.pa.us/portal/server.pt/community/testing_requirements/8638">www.portal.state.pa.us/portal/server.pt/community/testing_requirements/8638</a><br><a href="http://www.ets.org/praxis/pa/requirements">http://www.ets.org/praxis/pa/requirements</a> | <a href="http://www.pde.state.pa.us/portal/server.pt/community/pennsylvania_department_of_education/7237">www.pde.state.pa.us/portal/server.pt/community/pennsylvania_department_of_education/7237</a>   |



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|----------------|-------|--|--|--|
| Rhode Island   | ----- | Not applicable   | Not applicable   | <a href="http://www.ride.ri.gov/">www.ride.ri.gov/</a><br><a href="http://www.ride.ri.gov/educatorquality/certification/default.aspx">www.ride.ri.gov/educatorquality/certification/default.aspx</a> |
| South Carolina | yes   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Praxis Core Academic Skills for Educators Assessment</li> <li>Praxis I: Pre-Professional Skills Assessments (PPST) <i>(if passed prior to 8/31/2014)</i></li> </ul> | <a href="http://www.ets.org">www.ets.org</a><br><a href="http://www.ets.org/praxis/sc/requirements">www.ets.org/praxis/sc/requirements</a>   | <a href="http://ed.sc.gov/">ed.sc.gov/</a>   |
| South Dakota   | no    | Not applicable   | Not applicable   | <a href="http://doe.sd.gov/">doe.sd.gov/</a>   |
| Tennessee      | yes   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Praxis Core Academic Skills for Educators Assessment</li> <li>Praxis I: Pre-Professional Skills Assessments (PPST)</li> </ul>                                       | <a href="http://www.ets.org">www.ets.org</a><br><a href="http://www.ets.org/praxis/tn/requirements/">www.ets.org/praxis/tn/requirements/</a> | <a href="http://www.state.tn.us/education/lic/">www.state.tn.us/education/lic/</a>   |
| Texas          | yes   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>THEA/TASP (Texas Higher Education Assessment/Texas Academic Skills Program)</li> <li>TSI Assessment</li> </ul>  | <a href="http://www.thea.nesinc.com/">http://www.thea.nesinc.com/</a>  | <a href="https://tea.texas.gov/Texas_Educators/Certification/Educator_Testing/">https://tea.texas.gov/Texas_Educators/Certification/Educator_Testing/</a>  |
| Utah           | no    | Not applicable   | Not applicable   | <a href="http://www.schools.utah.gov/cert/">www.schools.utah.gov/cert/</a>   |
| Vermont        | yes   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Praxis Core Academic Skills for Educators Assessment</li> <li>Praxis I: Pre-Professional Skills Assessments (PPST) <i>(if passed prior to 8/31/2014)</i></li> </ul> | <a href="http://www.ets.org">www.ets.org</a><br><a href="http://www.ets.org/praxis/vt/requirements">www.ets.org/praxis/vt/requirements</a>   | <a href="http://education.vermont.gov/">education.vermont.gov/</a><br><a href="http://education.vermont.gov/licensing">education.vermont.gov/licensing</a>   |



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|---------------|---------------|---|--|--|
| Virginia      | yes           | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Praxis Core Academic Skills for Educators Assessment (beginning 1/1/2014)</li> <li>Praxis I: Pre-Professional Skills Assessments (PPST) (if passed prior to 8/31/2014)</li> </ul>  | <a href="http://www.ets.org">www.ets.org</a><br><a href="http://www.doe.virginia.gov/teaching/educator_preparation/college_programs/entry_assessment.pdf">www.doe.virginia.gov/teaching/educator_preparation/college_programs/entry_assessment.pdf</a><br><a href="http://www.ets.org/praxis/va/requirements">www.ets.org/praxis/va/requirements</a> | <a href="http://www.virginia.gov/education">www.virginia.gov/education</a>   |
| Washington    | Not currently | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Washington Educator Skills Test – Basic (West-B), if passed prior to 07/28/2019; as of this date, Washington has eliminated the passing score standard for this exam)</li> <li>California Basic Educational Skills Test (CBEST)</li> <li>Praxis I: Pre-Professional Skills Assessments (PPST)</li> </ul> | <a href="http://www.west.nesinc.com/">www.west.nesinc.com/</a><br><a href="http://www.ctcexams.nesinc.com/">www.ctcexams.nesinc.com/</a><br><a href="http://www.ets.org">www.ets.org</a>   | <a href="http://www.teachwashington.org/">www.teachwashington.org/</a><br><a href="http://www.pesb.wa.gov/">www.pesb.wa.gov/</a><br><a href="http://www.k12.wa.us/">www.k12.wa.us/</a> |
| West Virginia | yes           | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Praxis Core Academic Skills for Educators Assessment</li> <li>Praxis I: Pre-Professional Skills Assessments (PPST)</li> </ul>  | <a href="http://www.ets.org">www.ets.org</a><br><a href="http://www.ets.org/praxis/wv/requirements">www.ets.org/praxis/wv/requirements</a>   | <a href="http://wvde.state.wv.us/certification/">wvde.state.wv.us/certification/</a><br><a href="http://wvde.state.wv.us/">wvde.state.wv.us/</a>                                       |
| Wisconsin     | yes           | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Praxis Core Academic Skills for Educators Assessment</li> <li>Praxis I: Pre-Professional Skills Assessments (PPST)</li> </ul>  | <a href="http://www.ets.org">www.ets.org</a><br><a href="http://tepd1.dpi.wi.gov/licensing/wisconsin-educator-testing-requirements">tepd1.dpi.wi.gov/licensing/wisconsin-educator-testing-requirements</a>   | <a href="http://dpi.wi.gov/tepd1/index.html">dpi.wi.gov/tepd1/index.html</a>   |
| Wyoming       | no            | Not applicable  | Not applicable   | <a href="http://ptsb.state.wy.us/">ptsb.state.wy.us/</a>   |



## Resources

### ***Credential Leaflets:***

Basic Skills Requirement (BSR) CL-667: <http://www.ctc.ca.gov/credentials/leaflets/cl667.pdf>

Examinations for Teacher Certification CL-818: <http://www.ctc.ca.gov/credentials/leaflets/cl818.pdf>

### ***Coded Correspondence:***

[15-03](#) - Options for Meeting the Basic Skills Requirement

[09-03](#) - Implementation of Senate Bill 1186 Concerning the Basic Skills Requirement

[07-18](#) - Changes to the Basic Skills Requirement

