



2018-19 Commission At A Glance

Educator Preparation Programs, Certification and Discipline in California

The Commission on Teacher Credentialing (Commission) is an independent governmental entity that is responsible for:

- Accrediting educator credential preparation programs
- Issuing credentials and permits for service in California's public schools
- Administering credential discipline when necessary

The data below provide information on the number of Commission-approved institutions, preparation programs, accreditation site visits, applications processed, new credentials issued and educator disciplines taken in the 2018-19 fiscal year.

Commission-approved Institutions and Programs

The Commission has the authority to accredit institutions and approve all programs that lead to a credential to serve as an educator in California's public schools. In Figure 1, the data show that there are currently five types of institutional segments (California State University, University of California, Private/Independent Institution, Local Education Agency and Other) that offer educator preparation programs. Figure 2 displays the percent of active programs offered by segment in the fiscal year. The accreditation site visits provide information on the quality of preparation offered by institutions, which is reviewed during the sixth year of the seven-year accreditation cycle. Figure 3 displays the number of site visit completed by segment, and Figure 4 displays the distribution along the state.

Figure 1. Number of Institutions by Segment

There were **245** approved institutions.

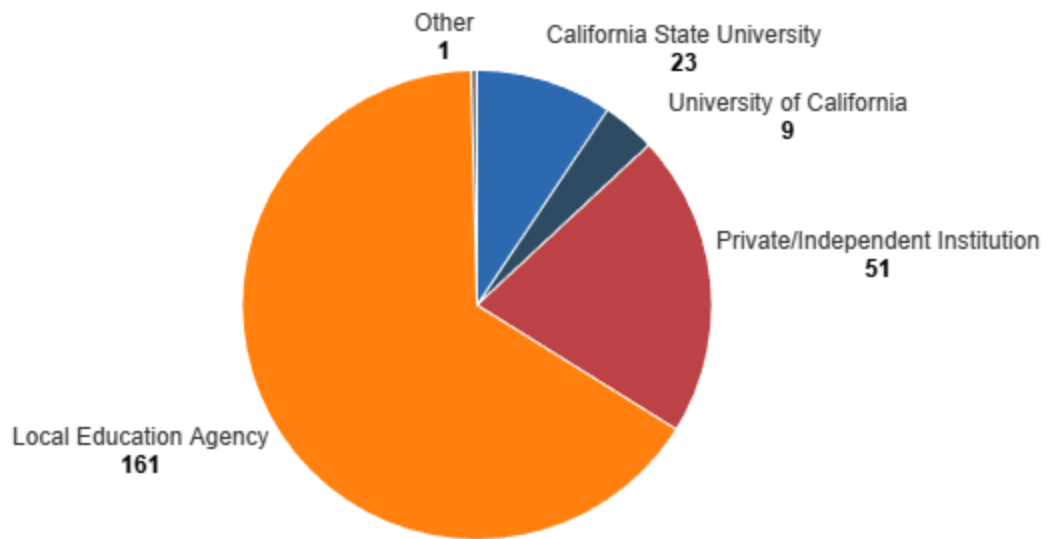
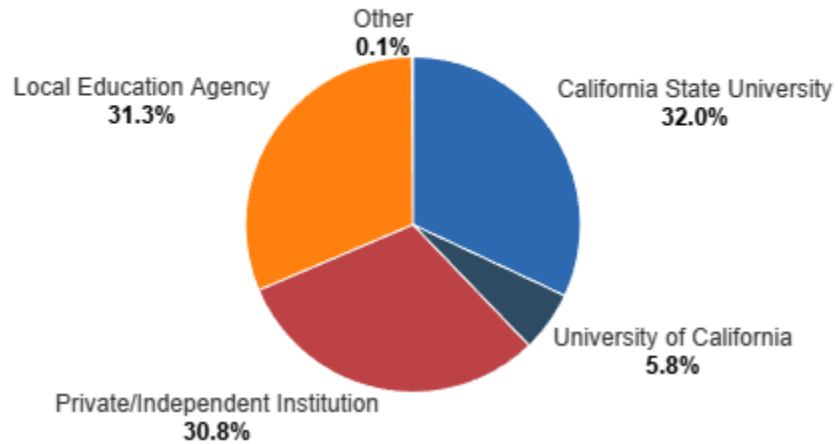




Figure 2. Percent of Active Preparation Programs by Segment

There were 873 active programs.



Total Site Visits Completed

There were 36 site visits completed by accreditation teams in 2018-19.

Figure 3. Total by Segment

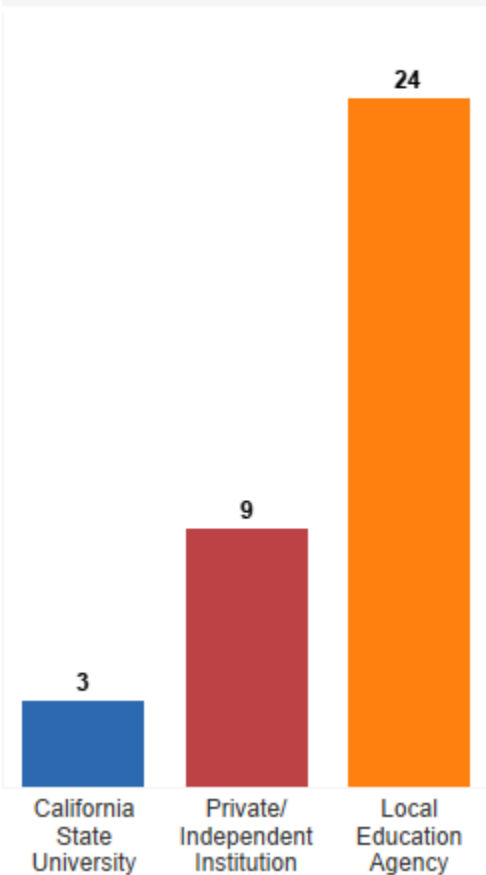
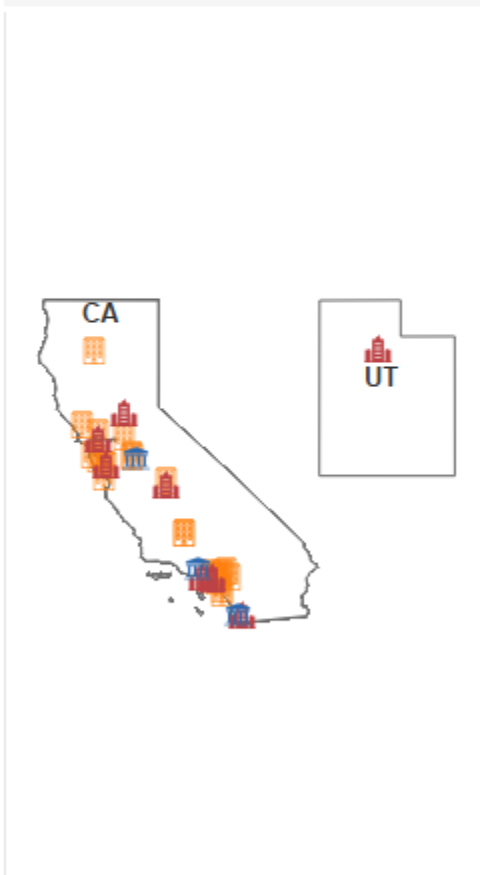


Figure 4. Map by Segment



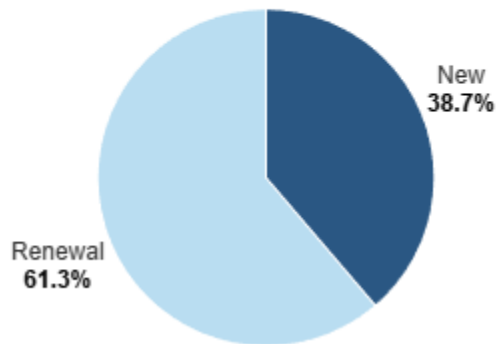


Applications Processed and New Credentials Issued

The Commission processes applications submitted by Commission-approved institutions, current educators and individuals interested in serving in California's schools. New applications are submitted by educators obtaining a first-time or a new type of document. Renewal applications are submitted by educators who are renewing or adding new authorizations to an existing granted document. Figure 5 displays the number of new and renewal applications processed.

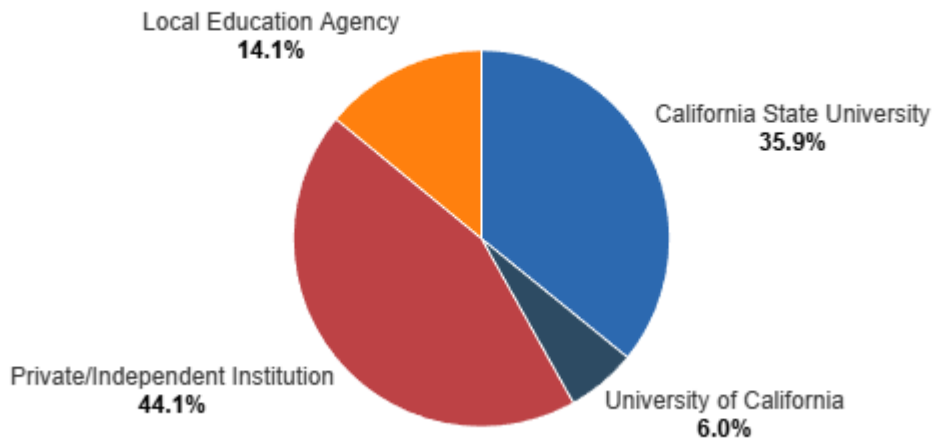
Figure 5. Total Applications Processed

There were 278,161 applications processed in 2018-19.



Most new credentials are also issued to candidates who completed a California preparation program. Figure 6 displays the percent of new credentials issued via candidates' completion of a California preparation program.

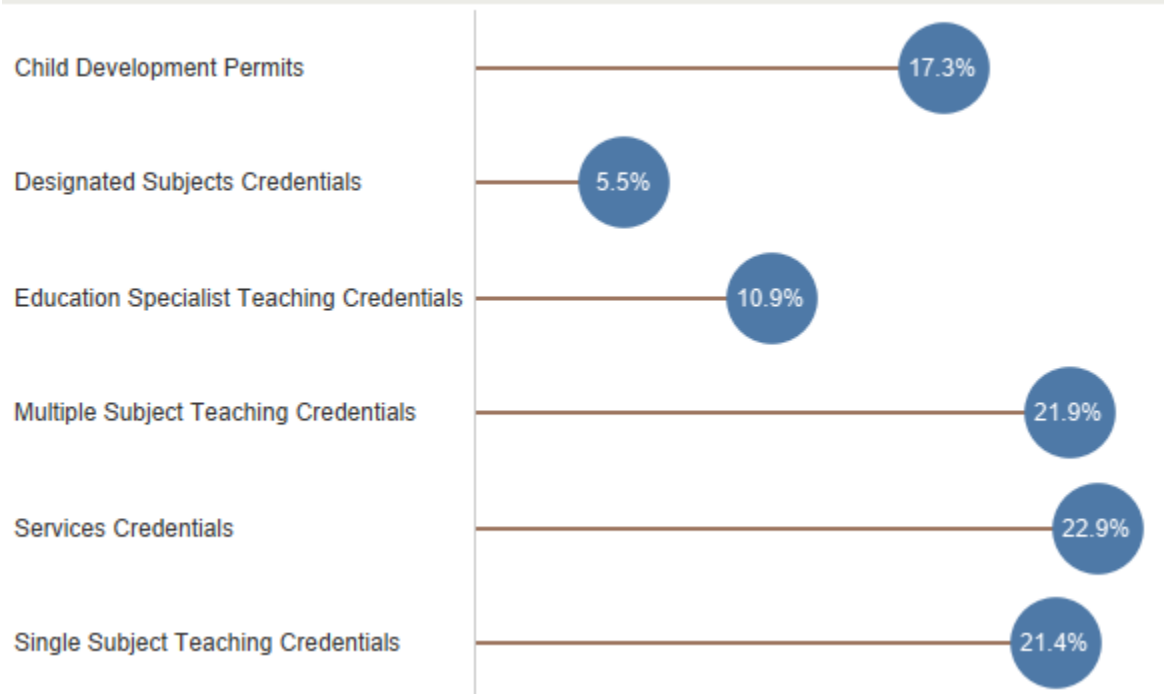
Figure 6. New Credentials Recommended by Segment





In Figure 7, the distribution of new credentials provides information on the new teaching (Multiple Subject, Single Subject, Education Specialist, and Designated Subjects) and services (Administrative Services, Clinical or Rehabilitative Services, Pupil Personnel Services, School Nurse, Speech-Language Pathology Services and Teacher Librarian) credentials issued. Data include child development permits. New credentials do not include certificates, substitute permits and other documents.

Figure 7. Distribution of New Credentials by Type



Credential Definitions:

- **Child Development Permits** – 1) Instruction of children in preschool and before and after-school programs, 2) program supervision
- **Designated Subjects Credentials** - Teaching either career technical, trade, or vocational courses in a K-12 setting, or teaching specific academic and non-academic courses organized primarily for adults
- **Education Specialist Teaching Credentials** - Teaching children with special needs
- **Multiple Subject Teaching Credentials** - Teaching a variety of subjects in a self-contained classroom
- **Services Credentials** - Serving as a school administrator, counselor, psychologist, social worker, child welfare and attendance worker, nurse, librarian; and/or providing audiology, orientation and mobility, and language, speech and hearing services
- **Single Subject Teaching Credentials** - Teaching a specific subject in a departmentalized classroom



Educator Discipline

The Commission investigates allegations of misconduct by credential holders and applicants. Mandatory actions require the automatic revoking or denial of a credential or document due to a serious criminal offense. Discretionary actions are reviewed by the Committee of Credentials and recommendations are made to the Commission. The Commission will vote to adopt or not adopt the recommendations. Figure 8 displays the number of total adverse actions taken in the fiscal year.



Adverse Action Definitions:

- **Discretionary Action** - A recommendation by the Committee of Credentials to take an adverse action, which may be adopted by the Commission.
- **Mandatory Action** - The automatic suspension and/or revocation of a credential or denial of an application as a result of a criminal charge and/or conviction for specified criminal offenses.
- **Denial** - Refusal to grant a credential to an applicant whose conduct comes within the provisions of Education Code sections 44345 or 44346.
- **Private Admonition** - Is an adverse action defined and governed by Education Code section 44438.
- **Public Reapproval** - Is a public warning from the Commission that conduct is not appropriate for a credential holder or applicant. Following a public reapproval, commission of the same or similar conduct may result in more serious adverse action. It is issued only when adequate to appropriately protect the public, schoolchildren and the profession.
- **Revocation** - The termination of an individual's ability to work in a position requiring certification. Once effective, the revocation continues unless the individual is reinstated by the Commission.
- **Suspension** - Is the temporary inactivation of a credential for a specified period of time. A suspension may be stayed on conditions of probation or may be an actual suspension or may be both. If an actual suspension, the credential holder may not work in a position requiring a credential during the period of actual suspension.